Evidentiality and Its Relation to Other Functional Categories

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*Seminar will be conducted via ZOOM

Registration Deadline:
12:00nn of 10 January 2021 (Sunday) – Hong Kong Time
The Zoom Meeting details will be provided on 11 January 2021

Abstract

Evidential markers indicate the nature of the evidence for a statement. There is a striking consistency across languages in evidential types. Evidential markers show an opposition between direct and indirect evidence types. Indirect evidential markers can be further subdivided into at least hearsay and quotative on the one hand, and inference/conjecture on the other. Despite various differences in use, context and grammatical expression, evidential markers form a closed class of mutually exclusive values, and can therefore be viewed as a distinct grammatical category.

In this talk, I will address the question why the set of oppositions between evidential meanings is restricted in the way that it is. To answer that question, I will look at those cases where evidentiality is ‘recycled’ from, or based on, other grammatical categories: tense, aspect, mood, and clause-typing. I will argue that such ‘recycling’ between grammatical categories is constrained by a more primitive paradigmatic proximal–distal opposition that they have in common, and that manifests differently in every functional environment.

Speaker

Johan Rooryck is a professor at Leiden University and currently Executive Director of cOAlition S. He is the editor-in-chief of the Fair Open Access journal Glossa: a journal of general linguistics since 2016. From 1999 to 2015, he was the executive editor of Lingua (Elsevier), when its Editorial Team and Board, as well as its reader and author community, decided to leave Lingua to found Glossa. He also is a founding member and president of the Fair Open Access Alliance (FOAA) and Linguistics in Open Access (LingOA). He is a Member of the Academia Europaea.

All are Welcome